

Texas Demographics and Higher Education

Texas Association of State
Senior College and
University Business Officers

Horseshoe Bay, Texas

July 11, 2016


TEXAS
DEMOGRAPHIC CENTER



@TexasDemography



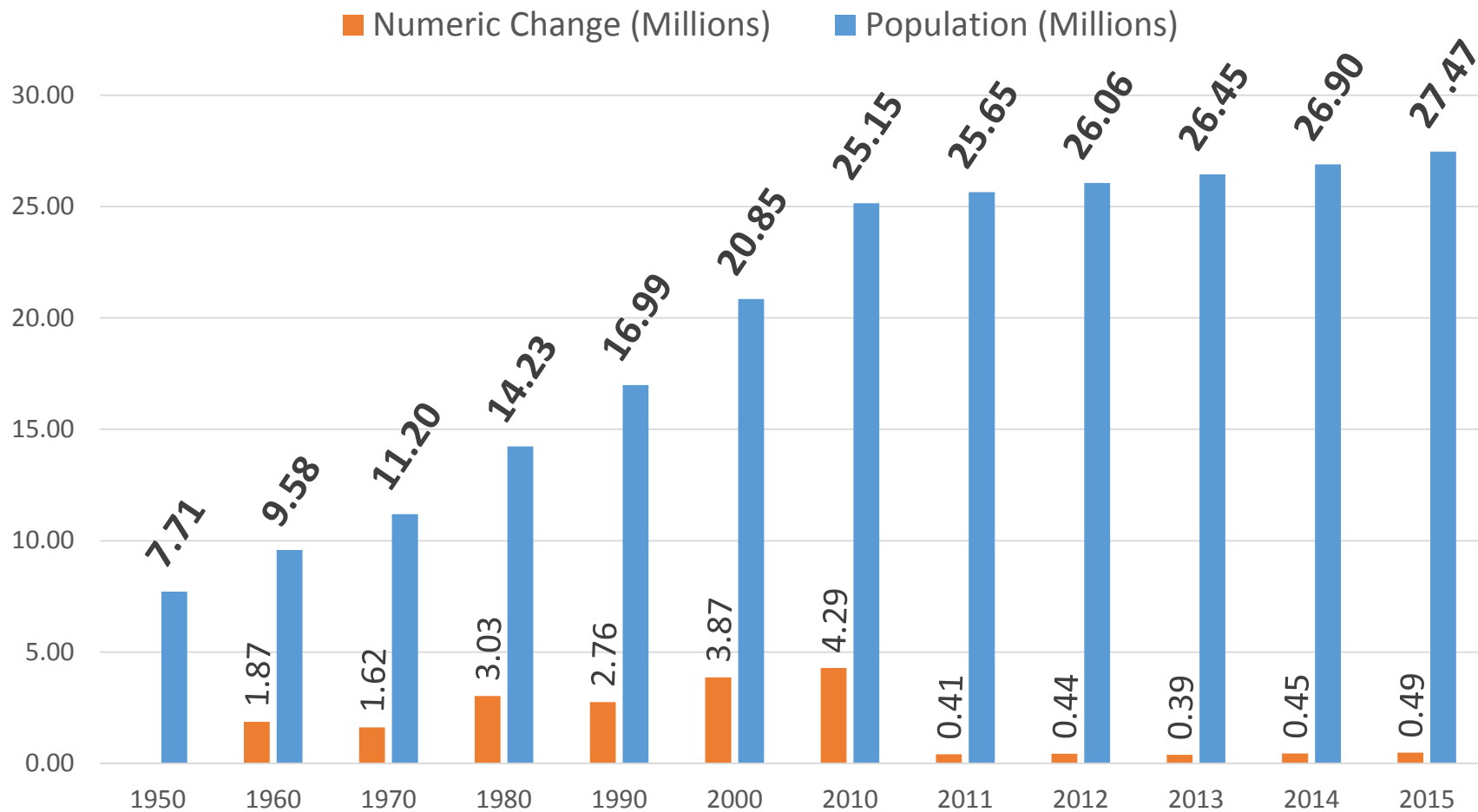
Overview

- Texas demographics
- Population growth
- Race and ethnic trends
- Migration
- Population projections
- Demographics and higher education





Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2014

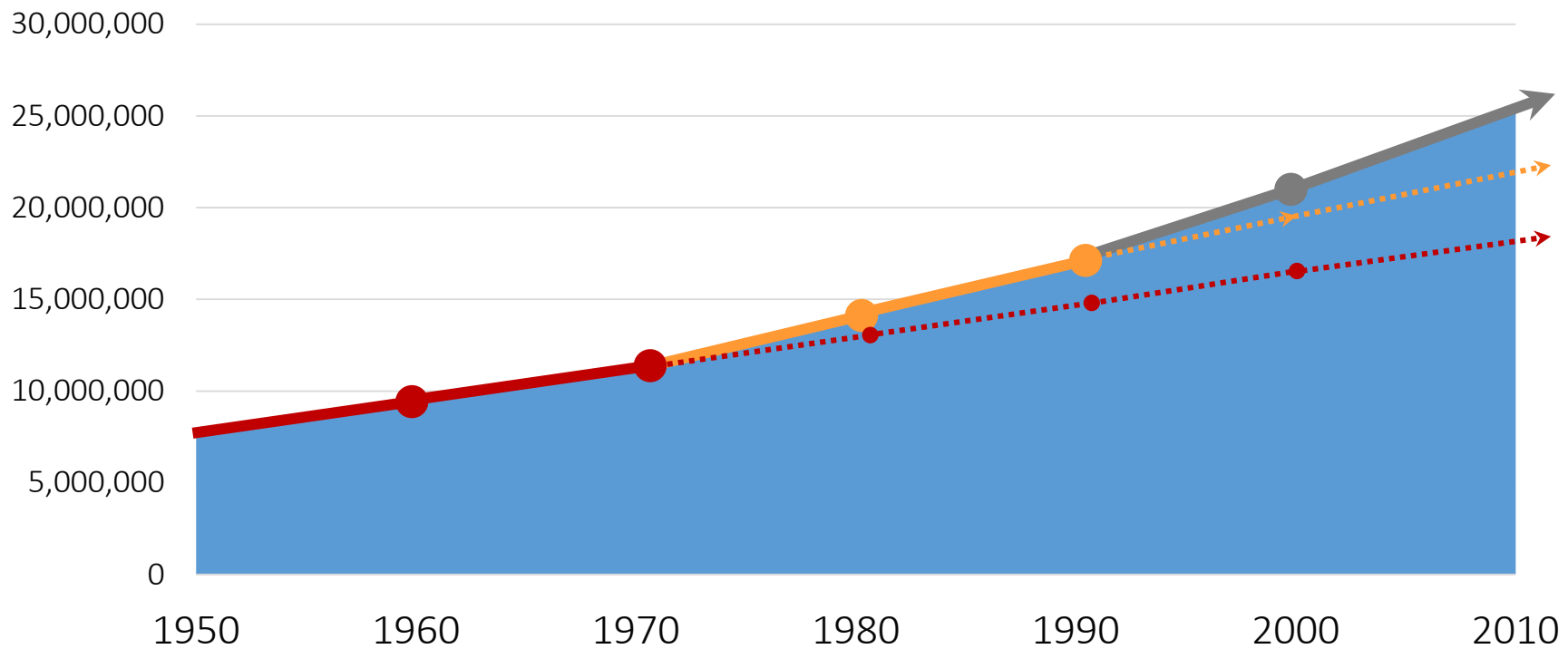


All values for the decennial dates are for April 1st of the indicated census year. Values for 2012-2014 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census Counts and Population Estimates



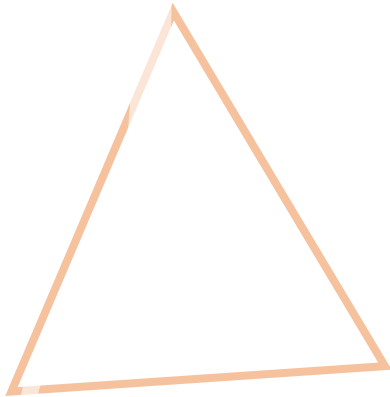
Population Growth, Texas, 1950-2010





Total Estimated Population by County, Texas, 2015

500,001 - 4,538,028

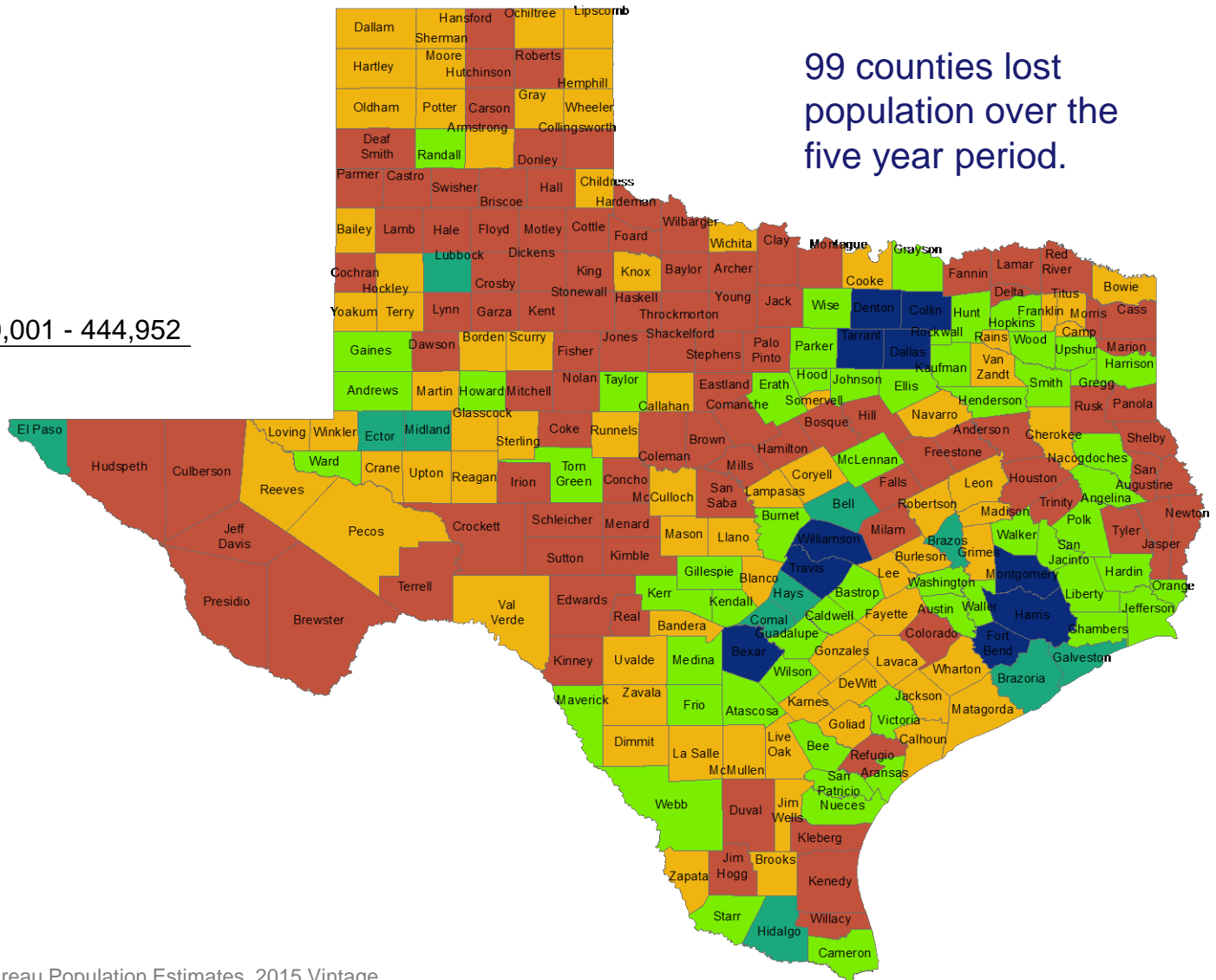




Estimated Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010 to 2015

99 counties lost population over the five year period.

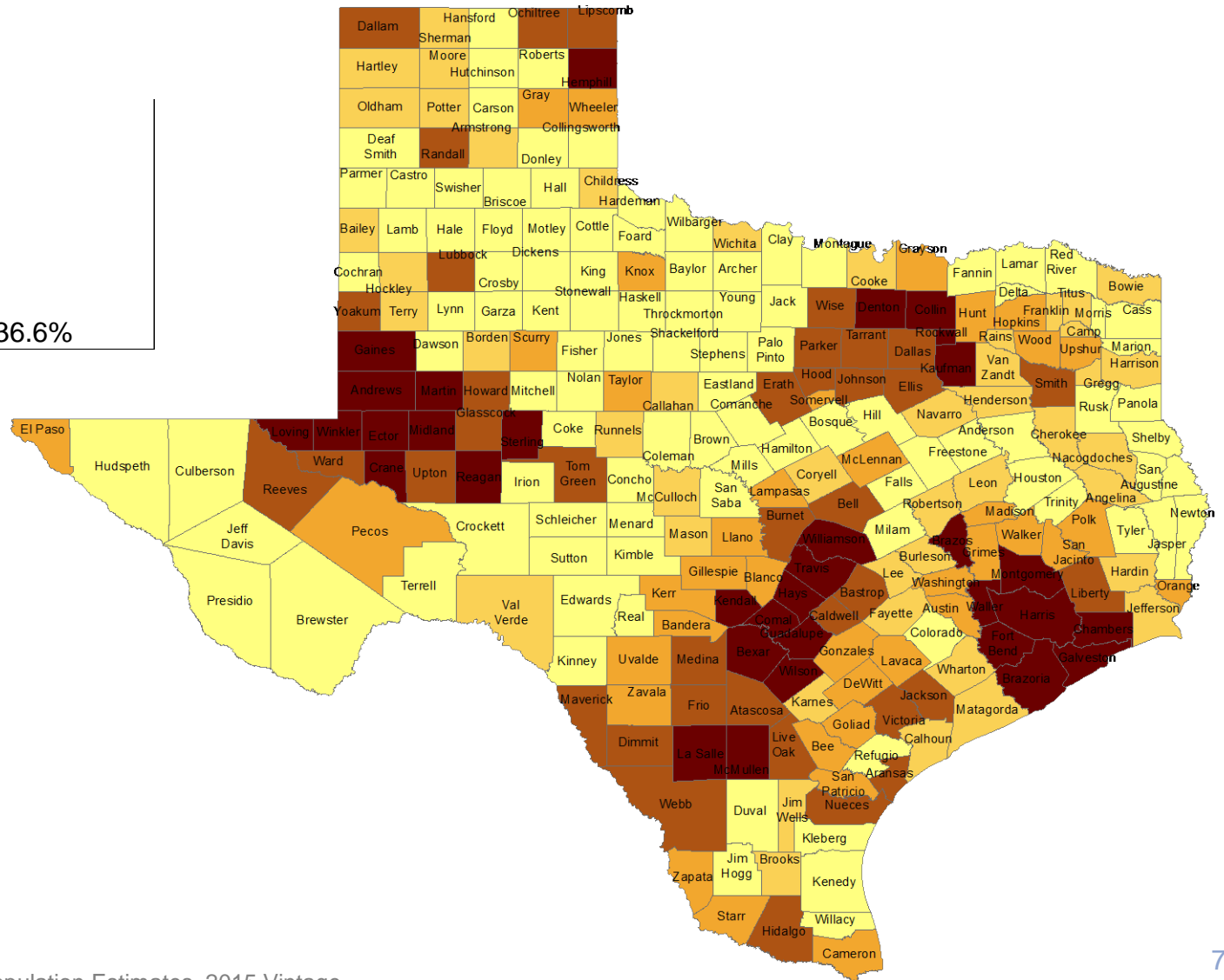
80,001 - 444,952





Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2015

10.1% - 36.6%





Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2014-2015

County	U.S. Rank Population Change	Population Change	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent Change from Migration	Percent Change from International Migration
Harris	1	90,451	49.3%	50.7%	32.0%
Bexar	5	37,479	41.2%	58.8%	17.0%
Tarrant	6	36,152	46.3%	53.7%	20.2%
Dallas	9	33,760	68.1%	31.9%	39.0%
Fort Bend	13	29,437	20.7%	79.3%	16.5%
Collin	14	28,075	24.8%	75.2%	15.8%
Denton	16	25,820	25.5%	74.5%	11.7%
Travis	17	25,562	42.5%	57.5%	22.9%
Williamson	27	19,086	20.9%	79.1%	6.7%
Montgomery	29	18,505	19.2%	80.8%	9.9%

*Dallas had net out domestic migration over this period.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Vintage Population Estimates



Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2014-2015

County	U.S. Rank	2014-2015 Percent Population Change	Percent Change from Migration	Percent Change from International Migration
Hays	1	5.2%	85.5%	1.9%
Comal	2	4.5%	90.7%	2.1%
Fort Bend	4	4.3%	79.3%	16.5%
Williamson	7	3.9%	79.1%	6.7%
Montgomery	10	3.6%	80.8%	9.9%
Denton	12	3.4%	74.5%	11.7%
Ector	18	3.3%	63.1%	3.1%
Midland	19	3.3%	66.2%	3.2%
Collin	23	3.2%	75.2%	15.8%
Kaufman	25	3.1%	79.8%	3.2%
Parker	29	2.8%	89.8%	2.2%
Brazos	32	2.8%	69.2%	27.4%
Guadalupe	38	2.7%	78.8%	4.6%
Ellis	39	2.7%	77.2%	2.7%

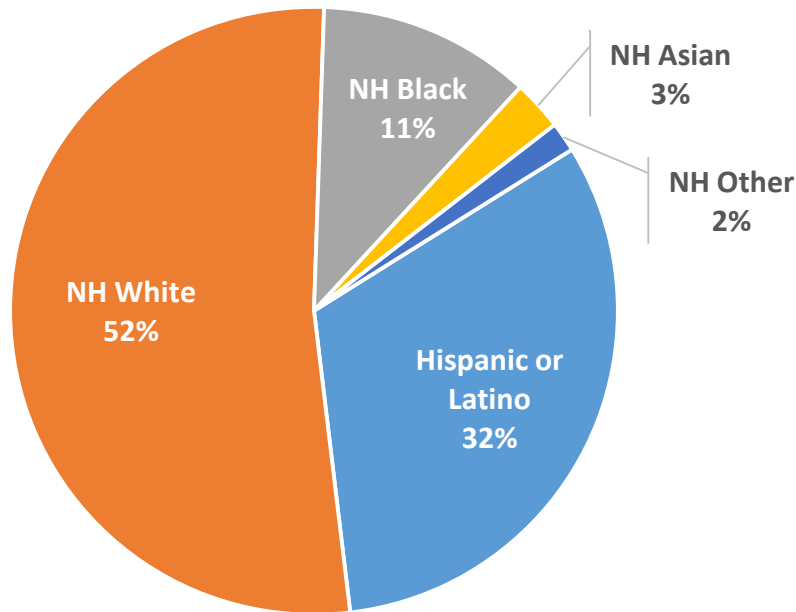
*Among Counties with 10,000 or more population in 2014

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Vintage Population Estimates

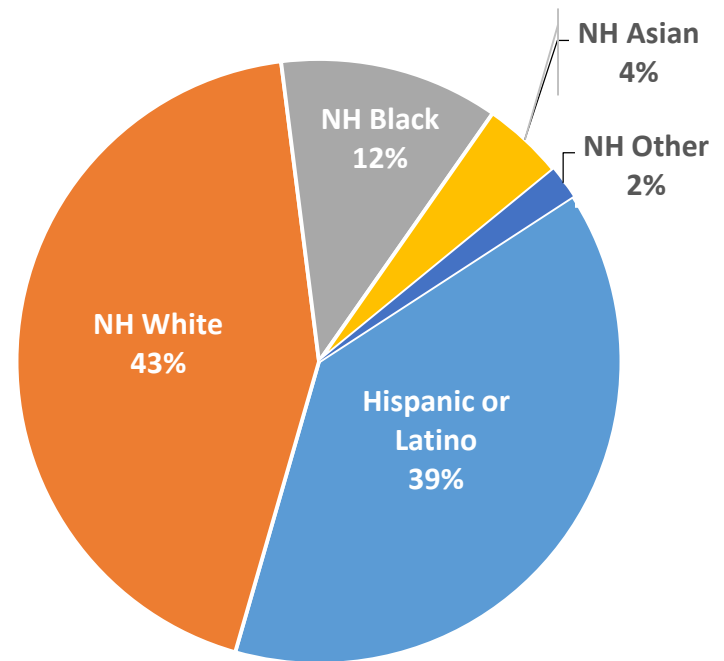


Percent Population by Race and Ethnicity, Texas, 2000 and 2014

2000

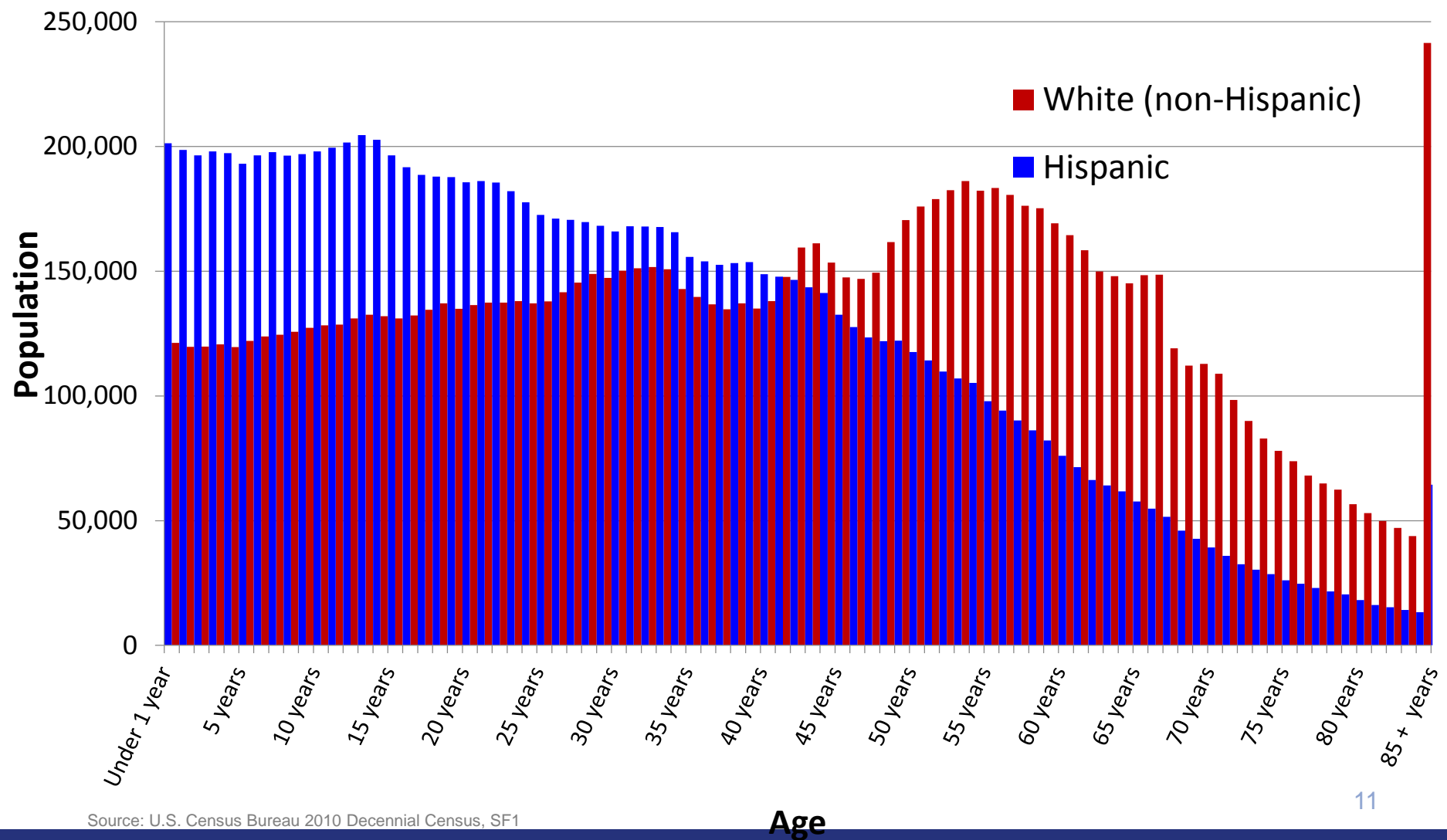


2014





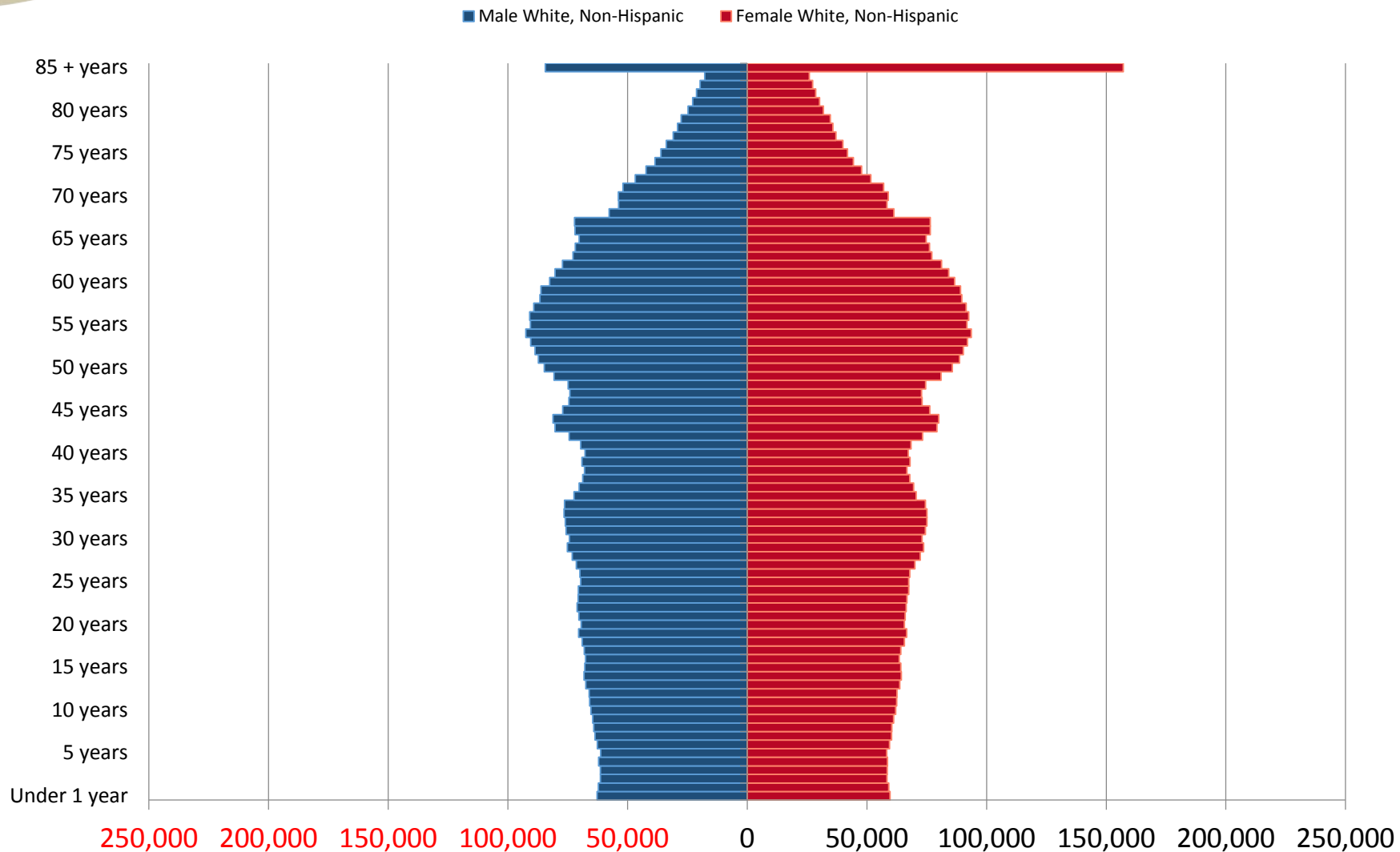
Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2014



Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1



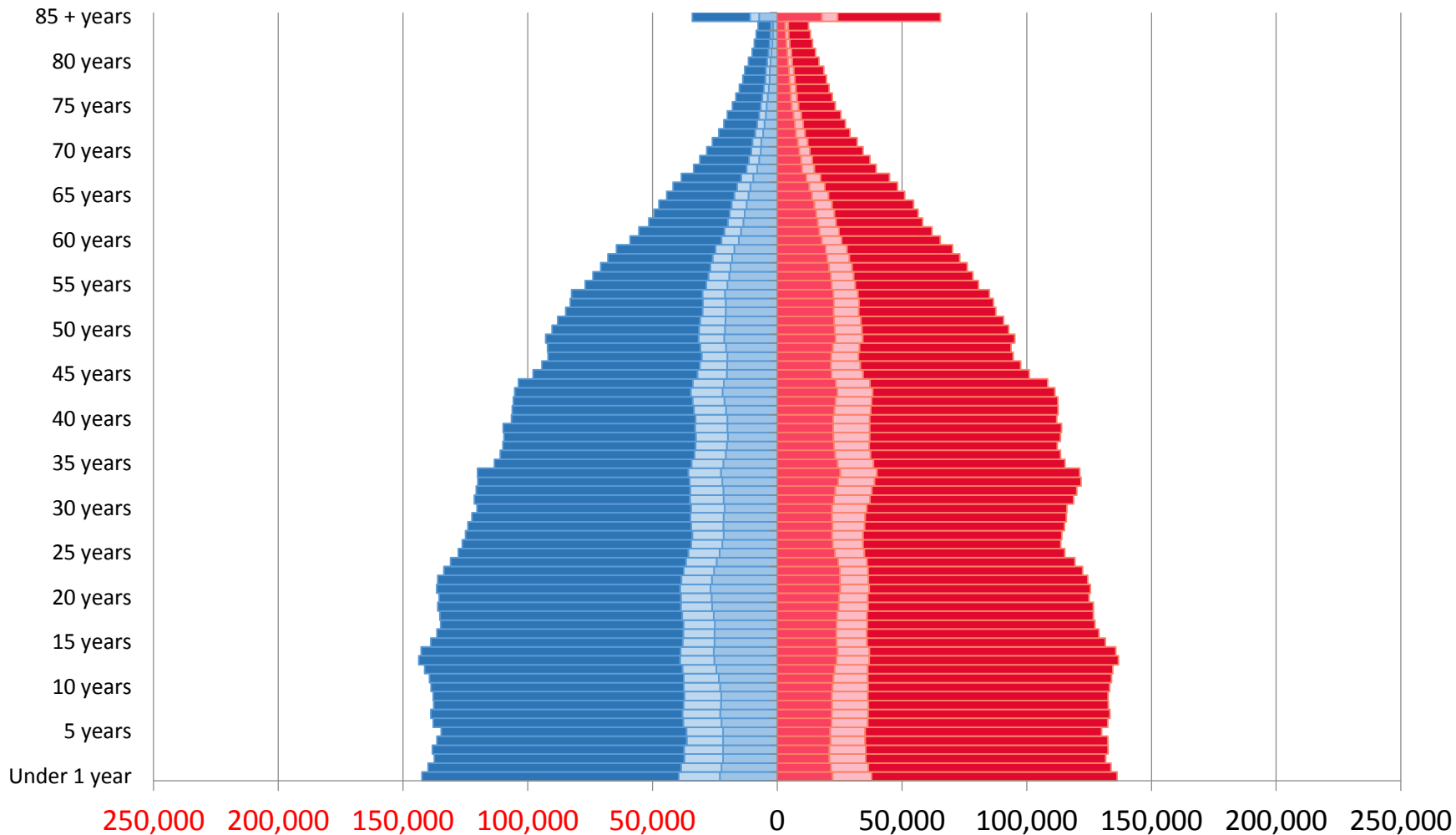
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014





Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014

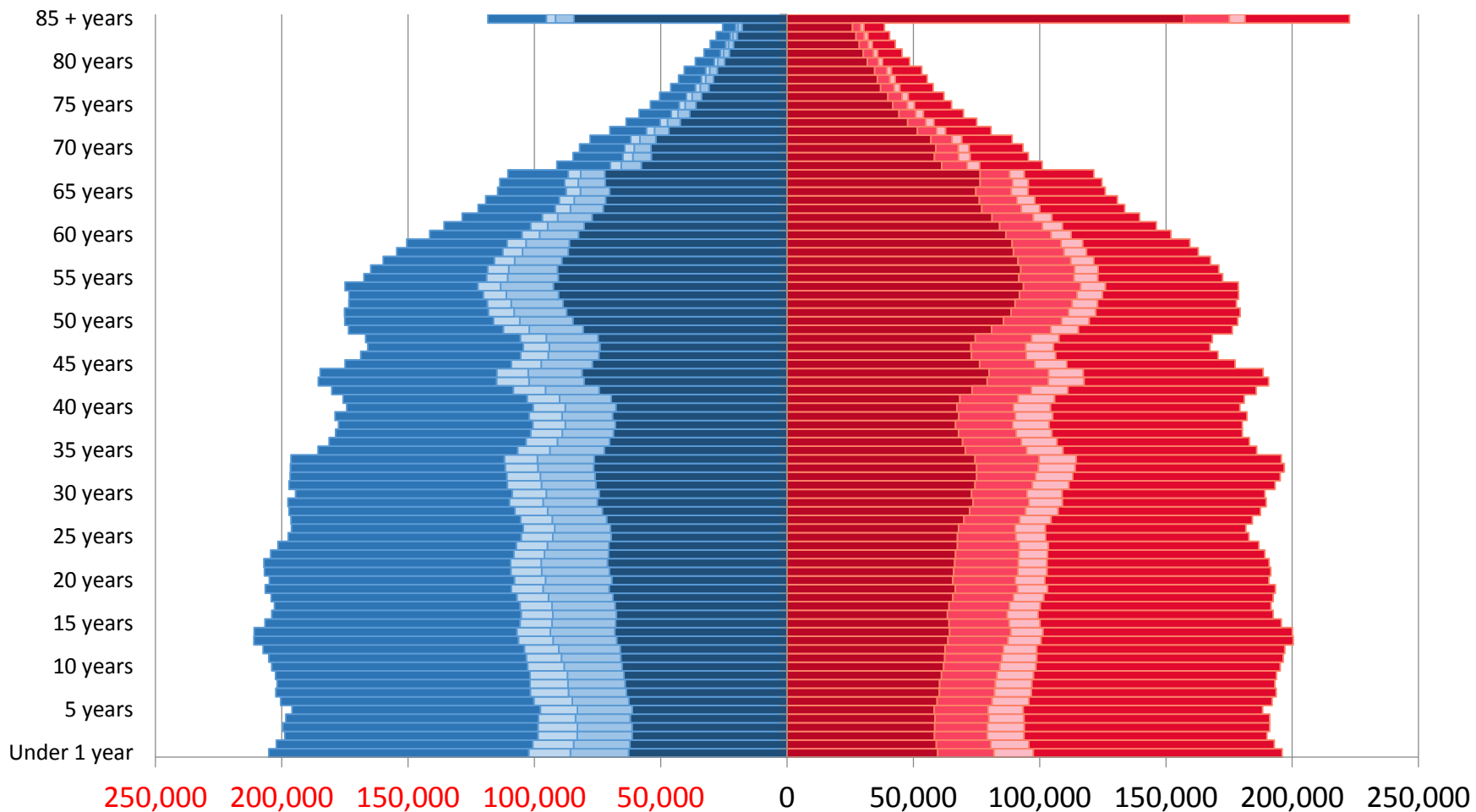
Male Black, Non Hispanic Male Other, Non Hispanic Male Hispanic Female Black, Non Hispanic Female Other, Non Hispanic Female, Hispanic





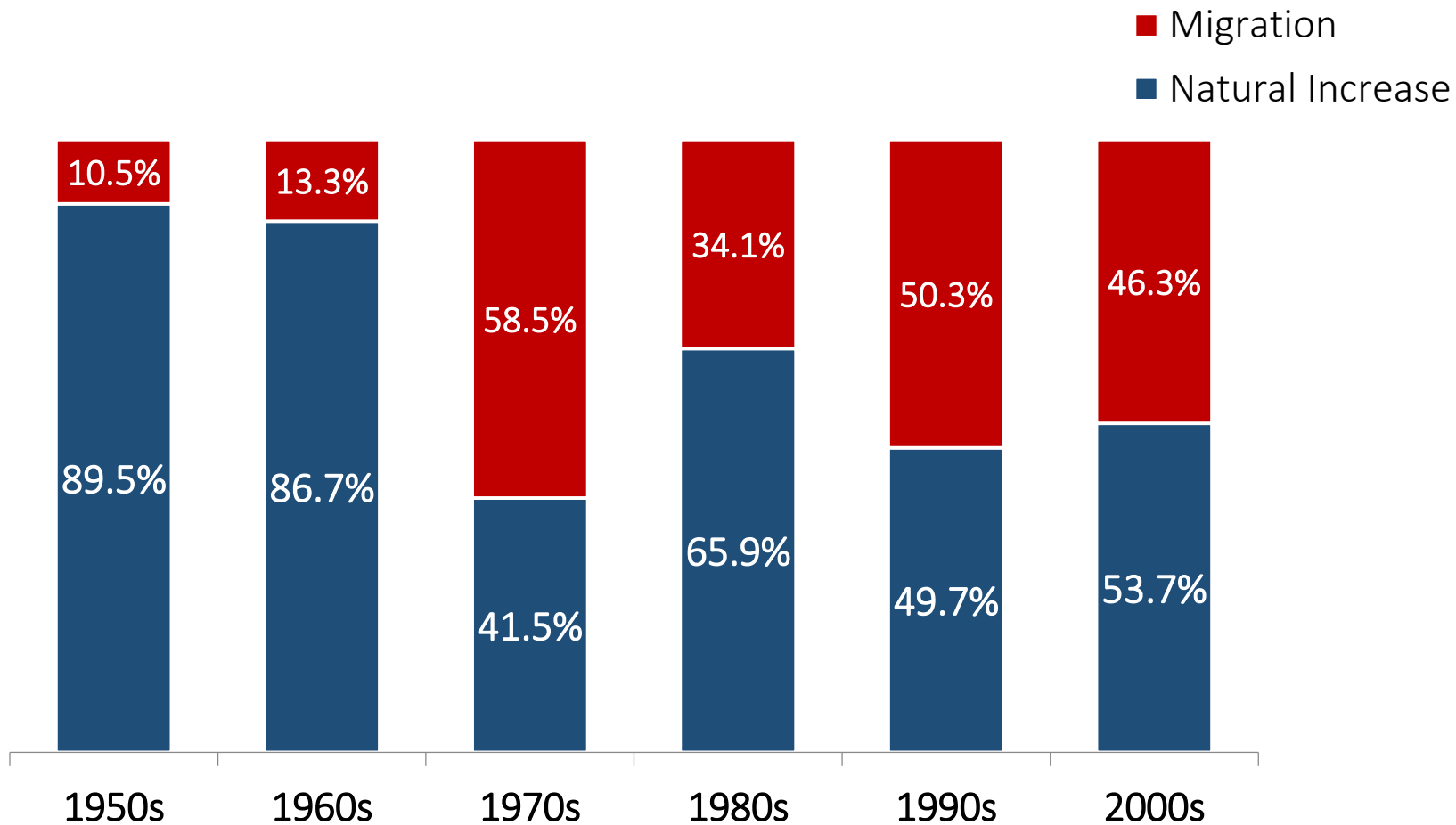
Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2014

- Male White, Non-Hispanic
- Male Black, Non Hispanic
- Male Other, Non Hispanic
- Male Hispanic
- Female White, Non-Hispanic
- Female Black, Non Hispanic
- Female Other, Non Hispanic
- Female, Hispanic



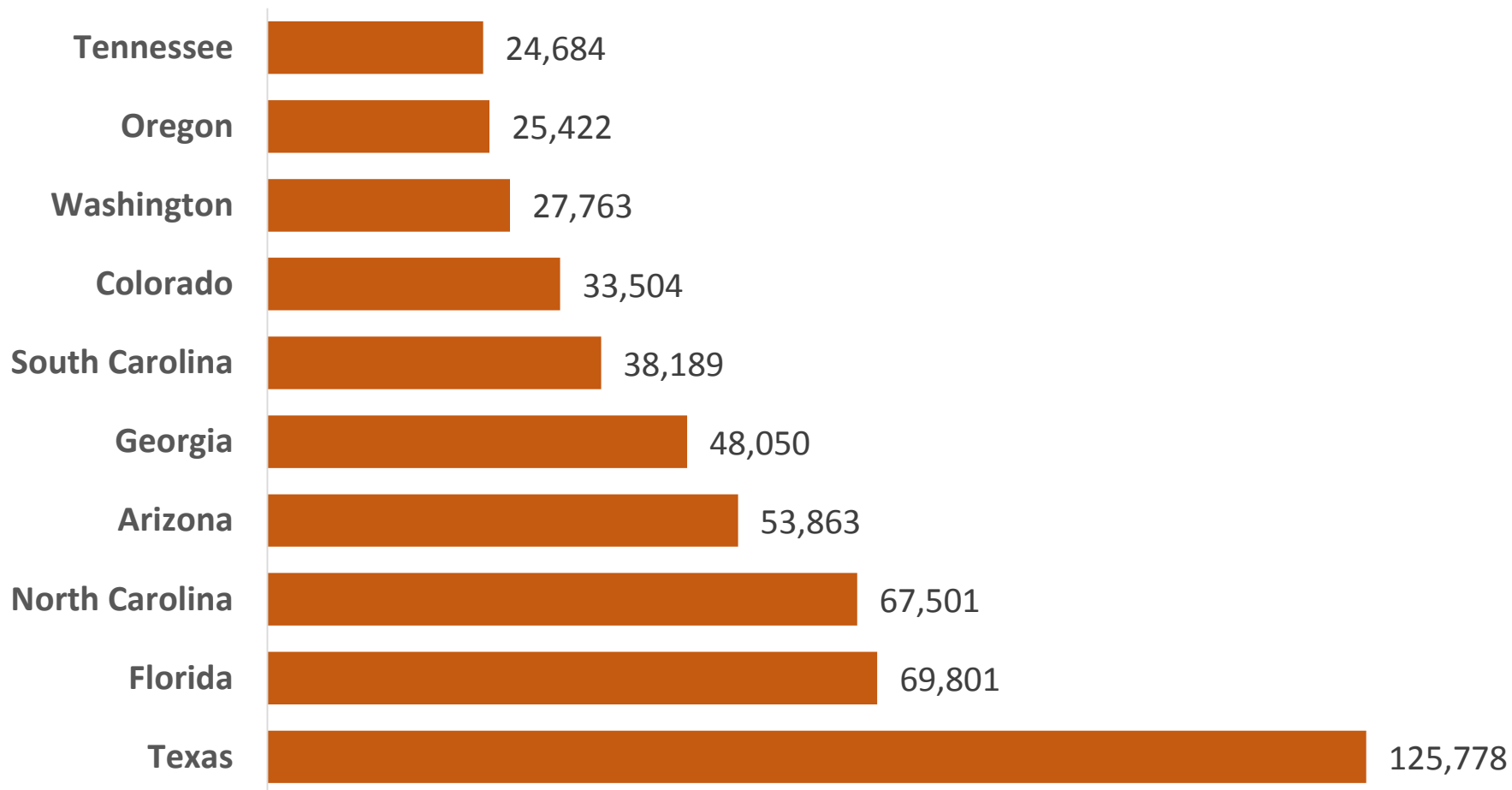


Components of Population Change by Percent in Texas, 1950-2010



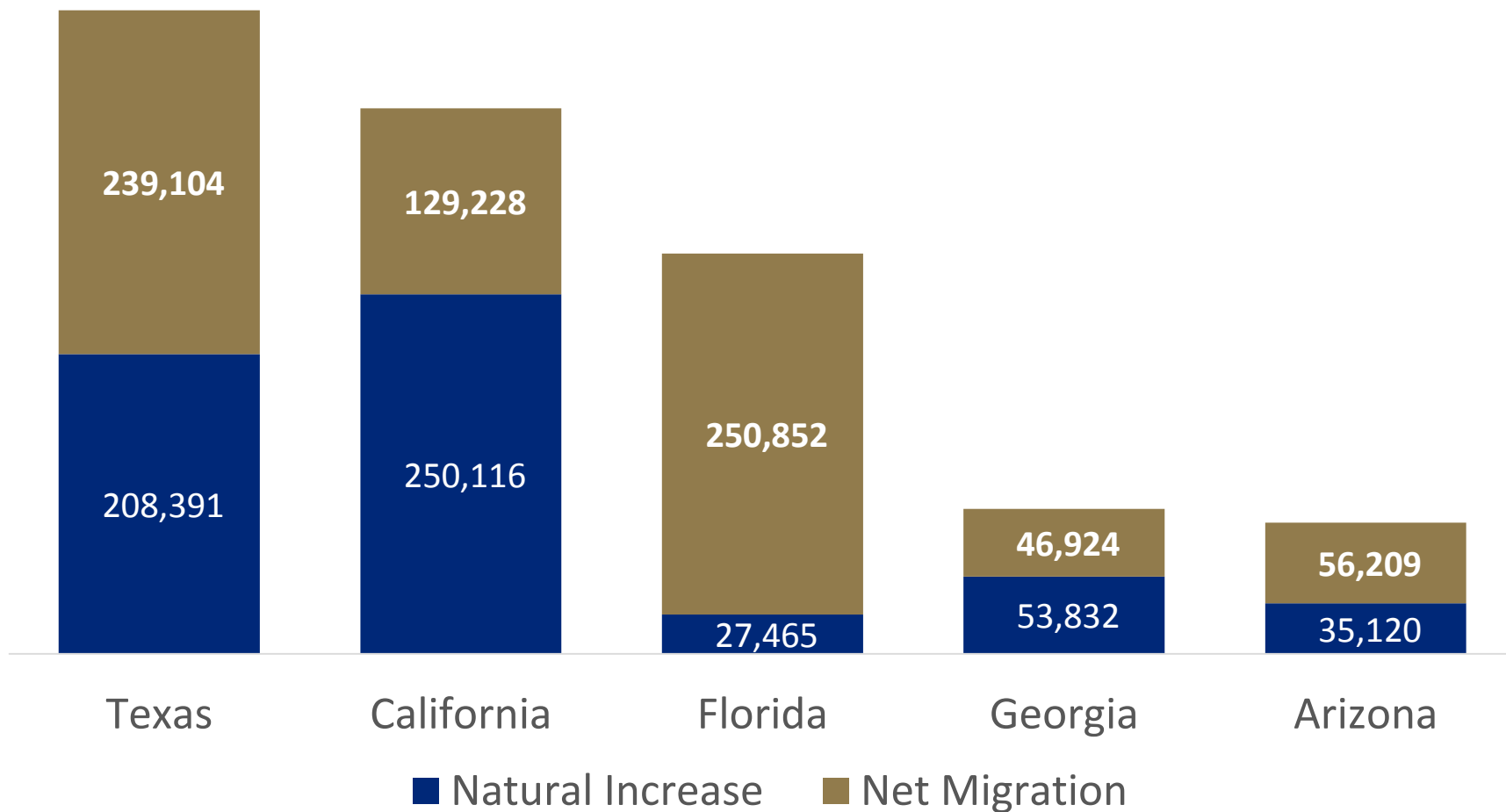


The 10 U.S. States with the Largest Average Annual Net Domestic Migration by Rank, 2005-2013

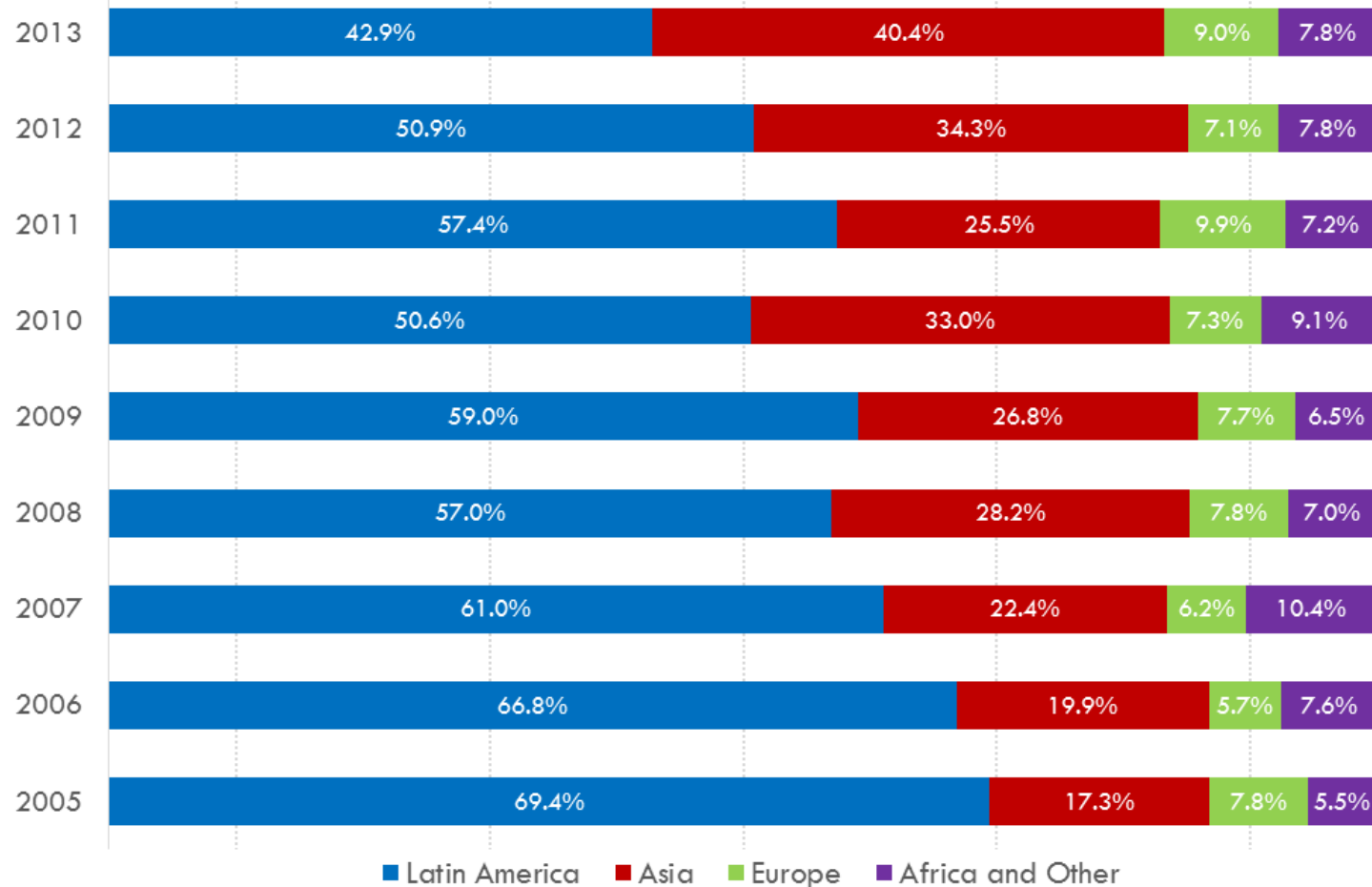




Components of Population Change for the Top Five Growth States, 2013-14



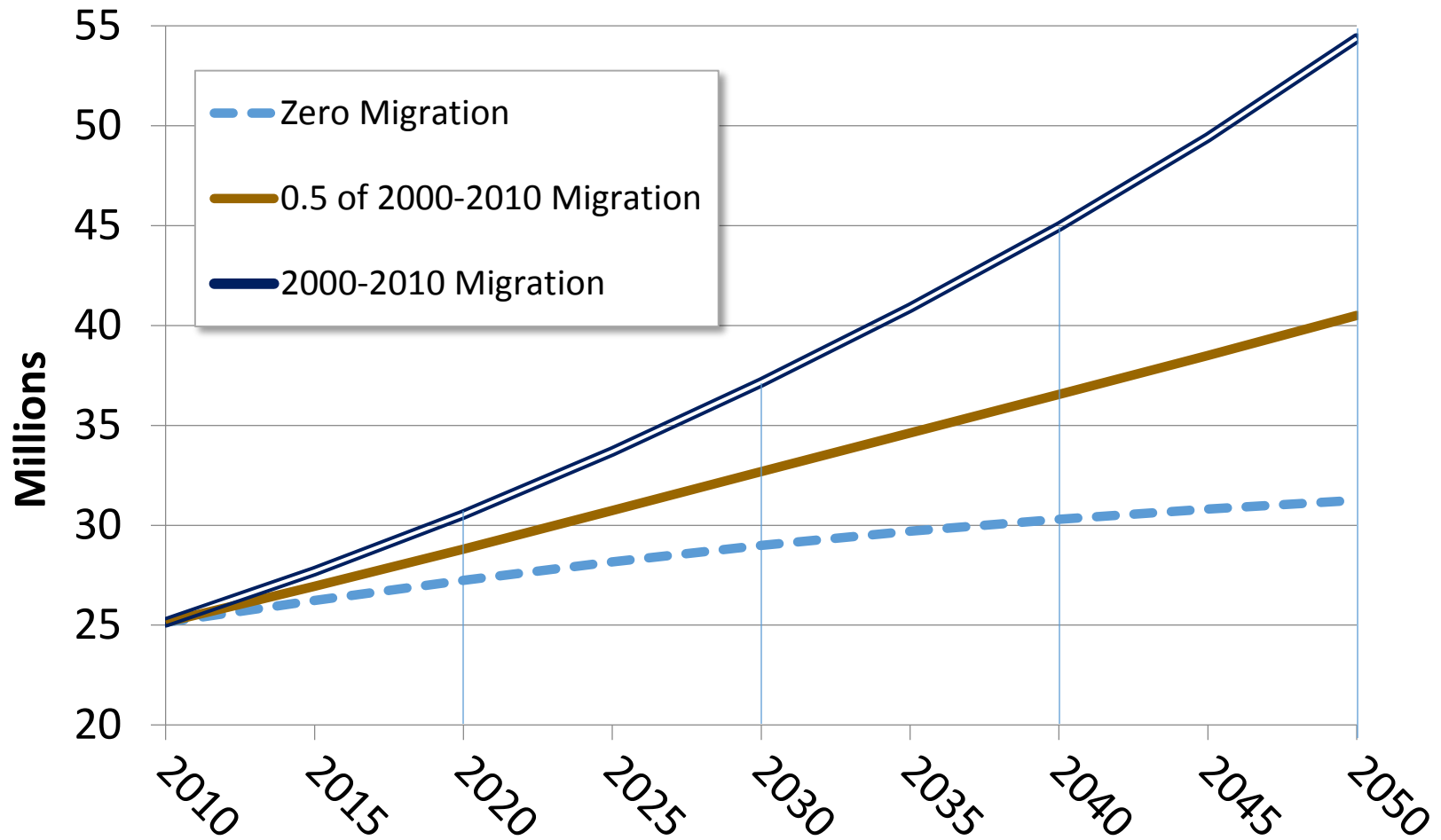
Annual Shares of Recent Non-Citizen Immigrants to Texas by World Area of Birth, 2005-2013



Source: 1-Year ACS PUMS 2005-2013

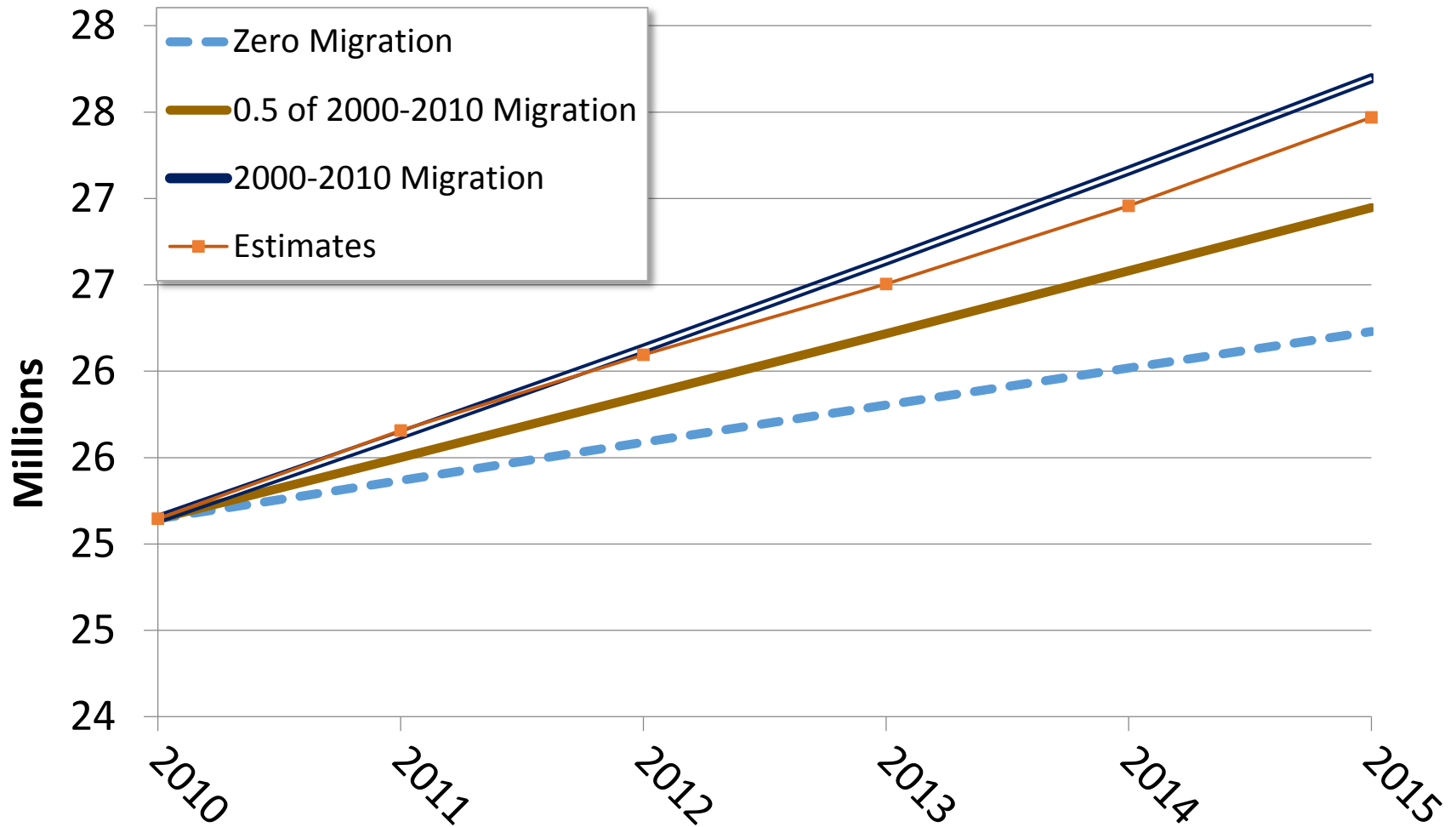


Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2050



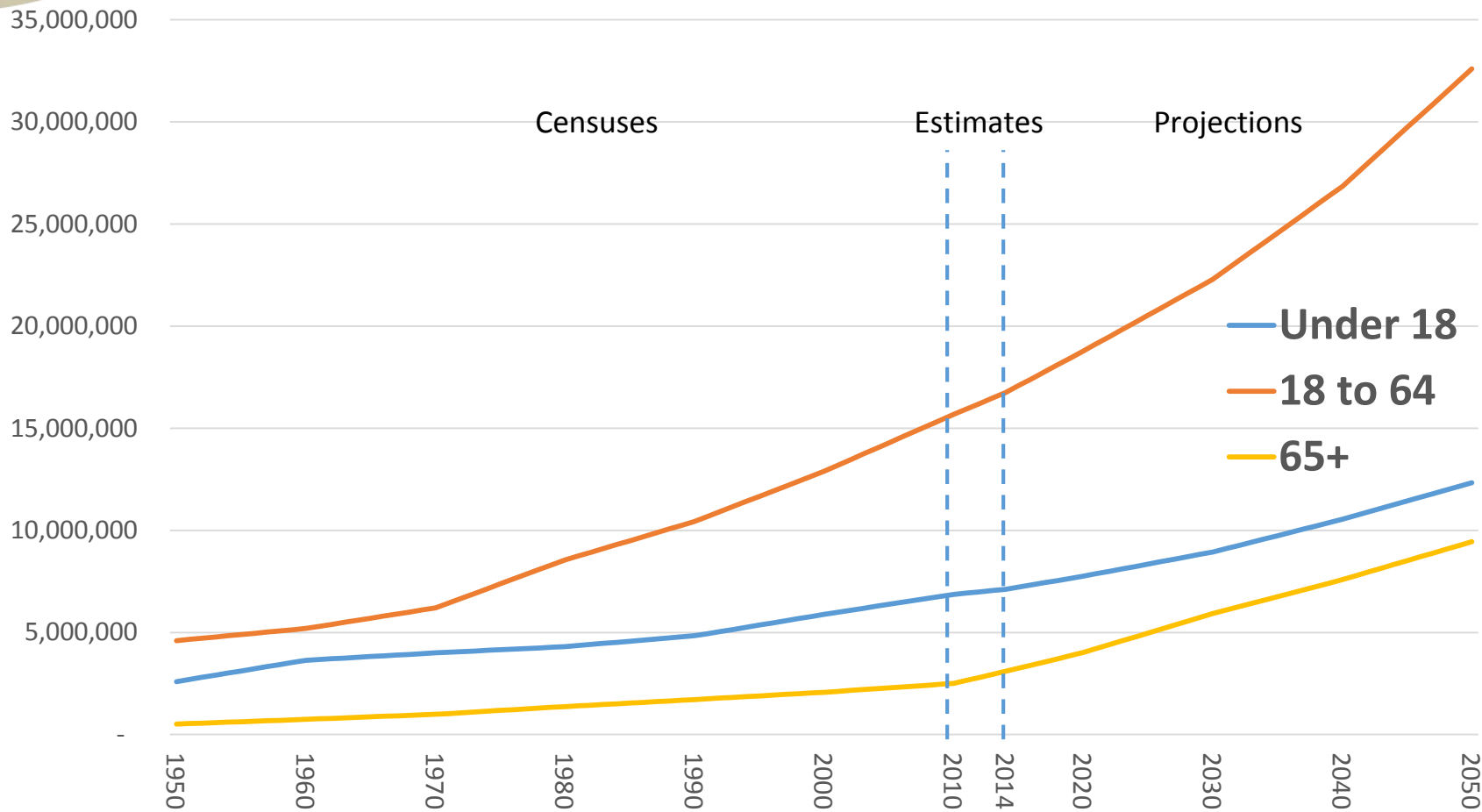


Projected and Estimated Population Growth in Texas, 2010-2015





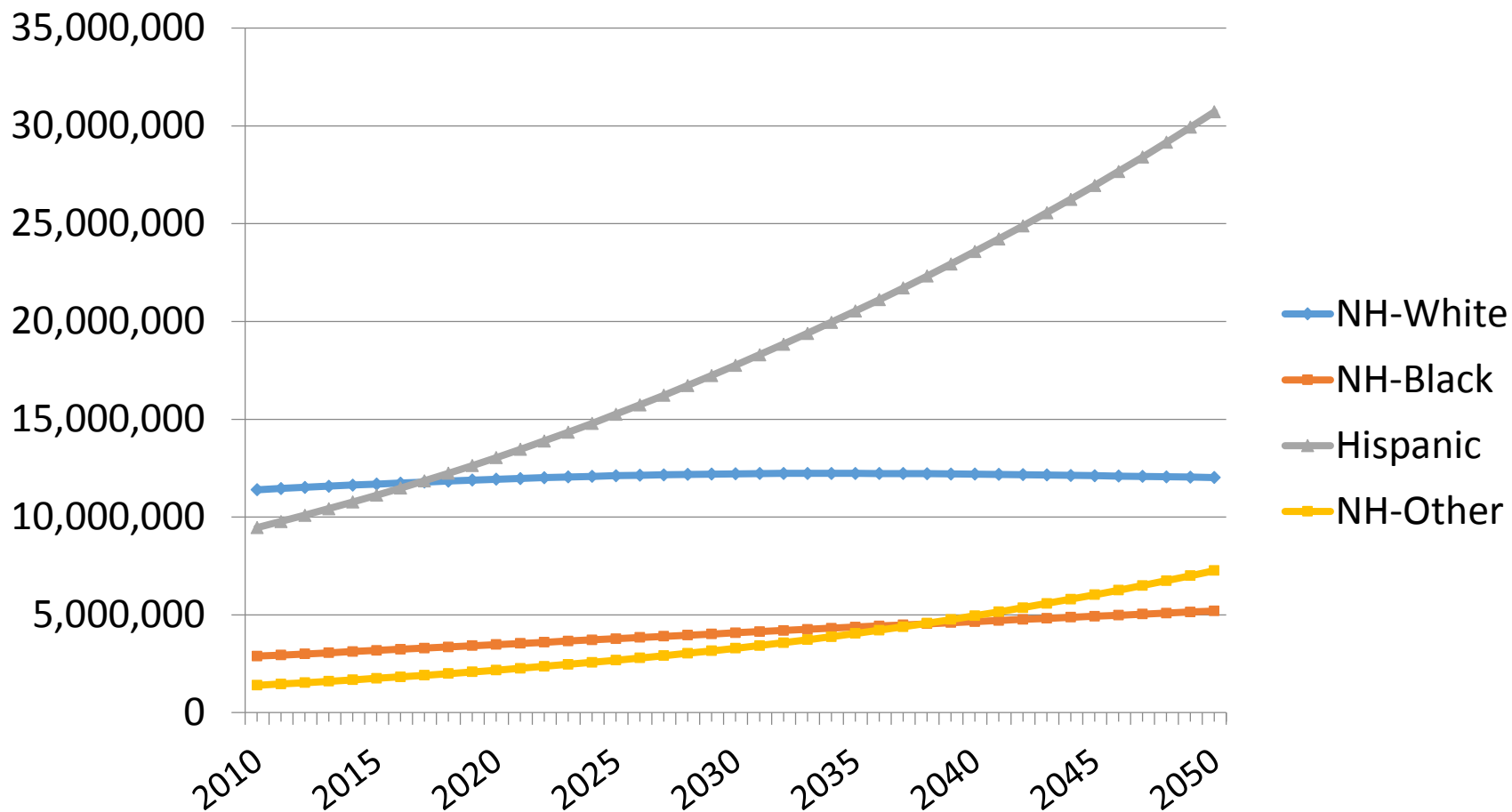
Population Change by Age Group, Texas, 1950-2050



Sources: US Census Bureau, 1950-2010 Censuses
US Census Bureau, State Population Estimates
Texas State Data Center, 2014 Population Projections, 1.0 Migration Scenario

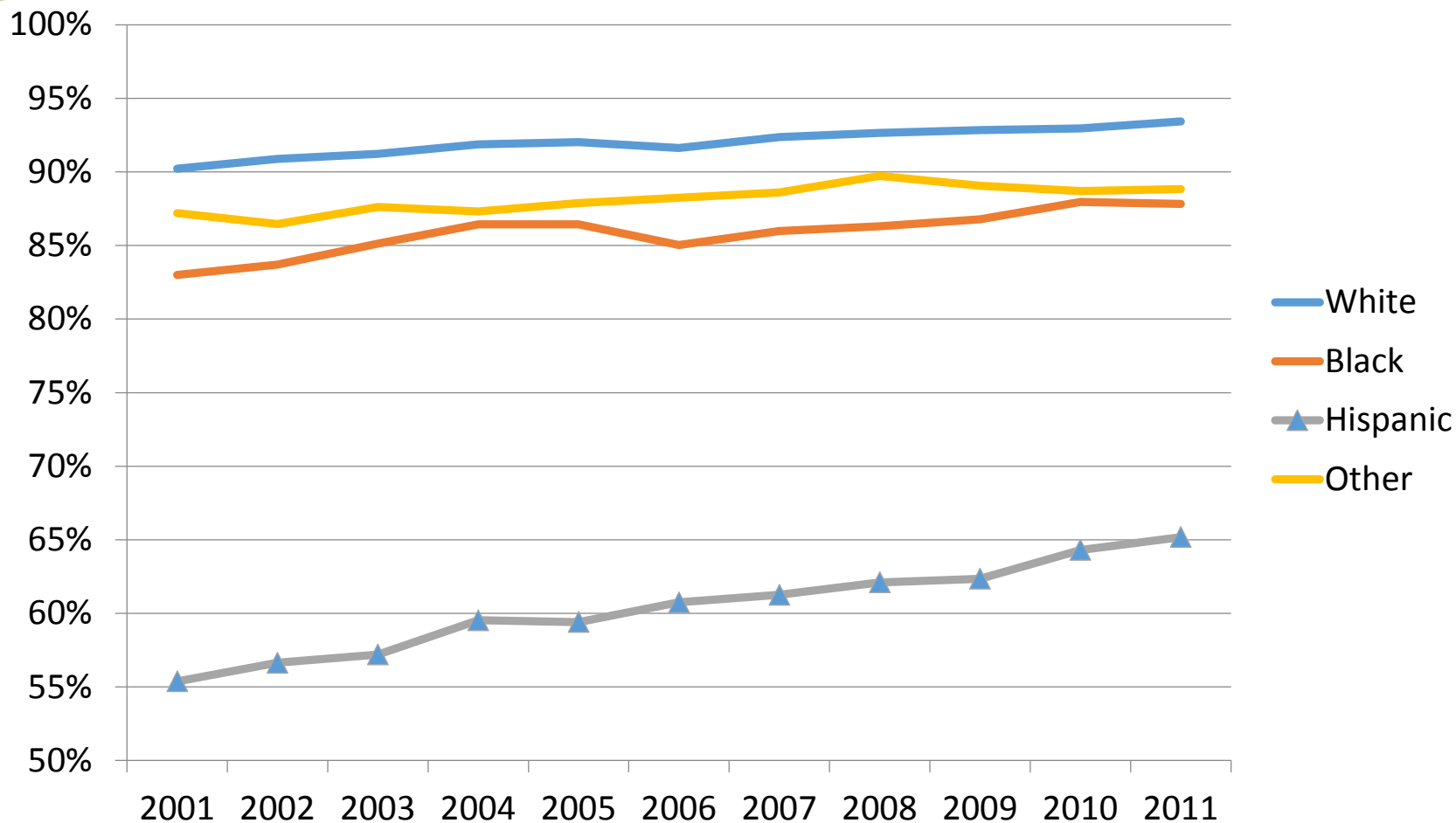


Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2010-2050

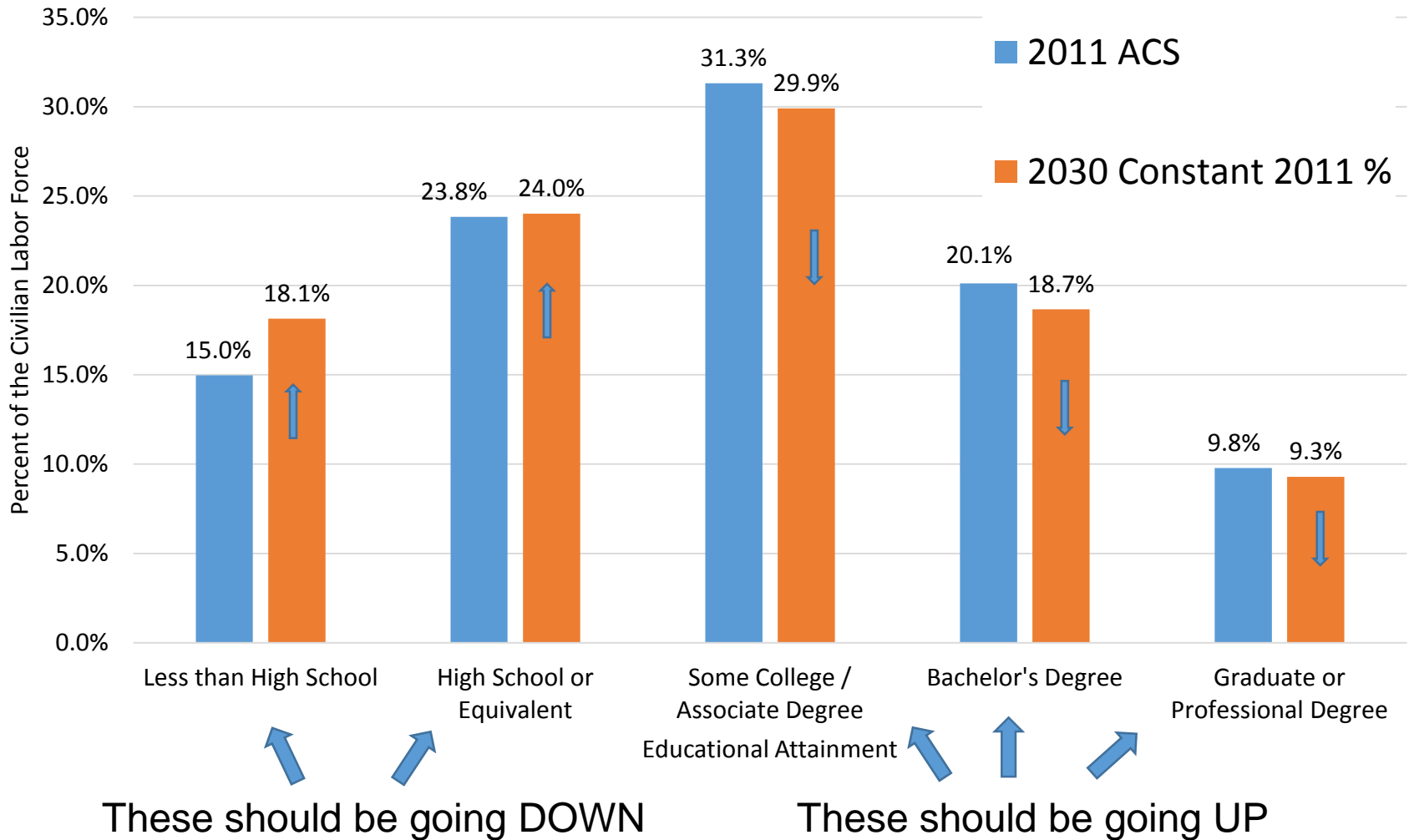




Trends in Educational Attainment of Persons in the Labor Force (25-64 Years of Age) in Texas by Race/Ethnicity – High School Graduates and Above

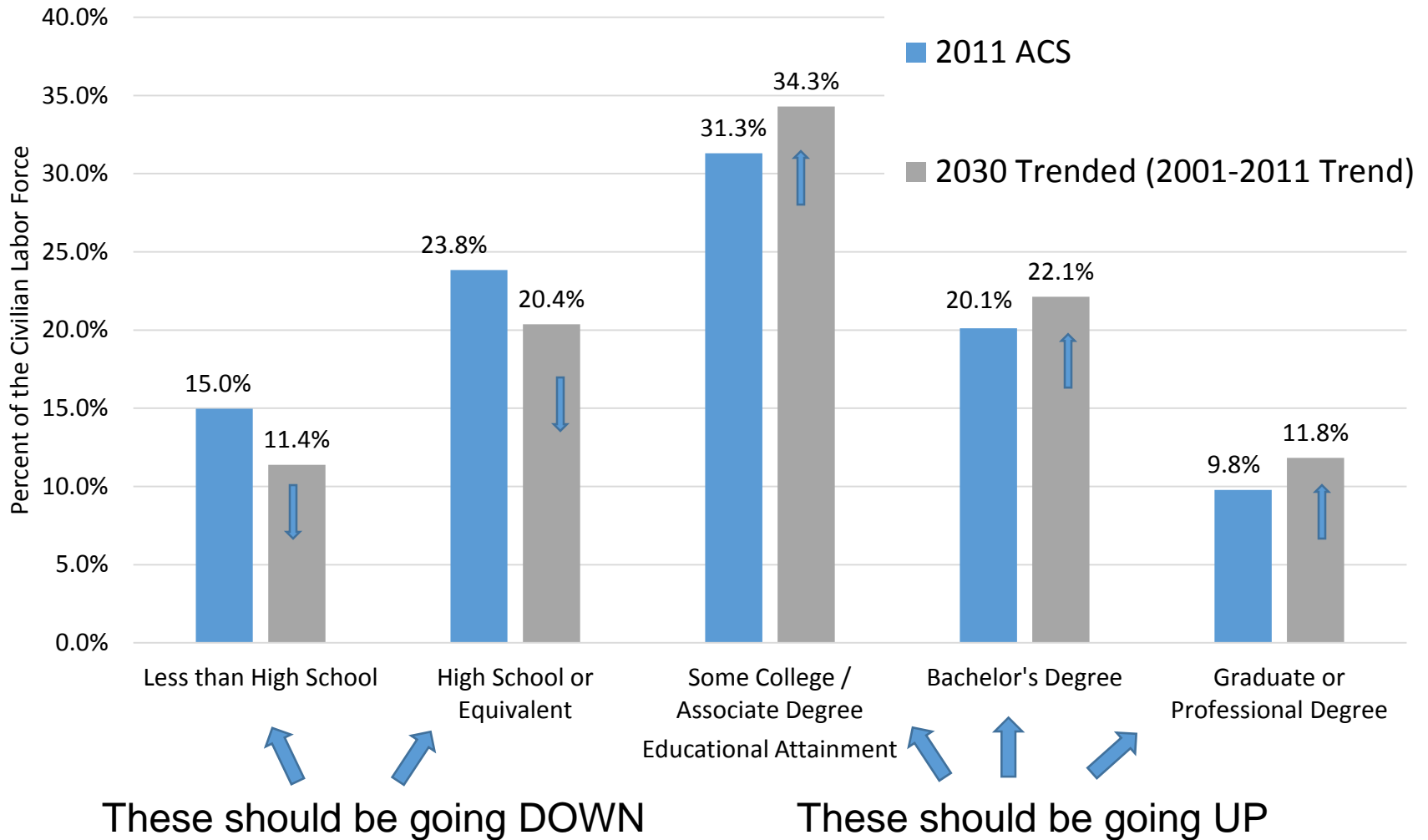


Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, 2030 Using Constant Rates, Texas



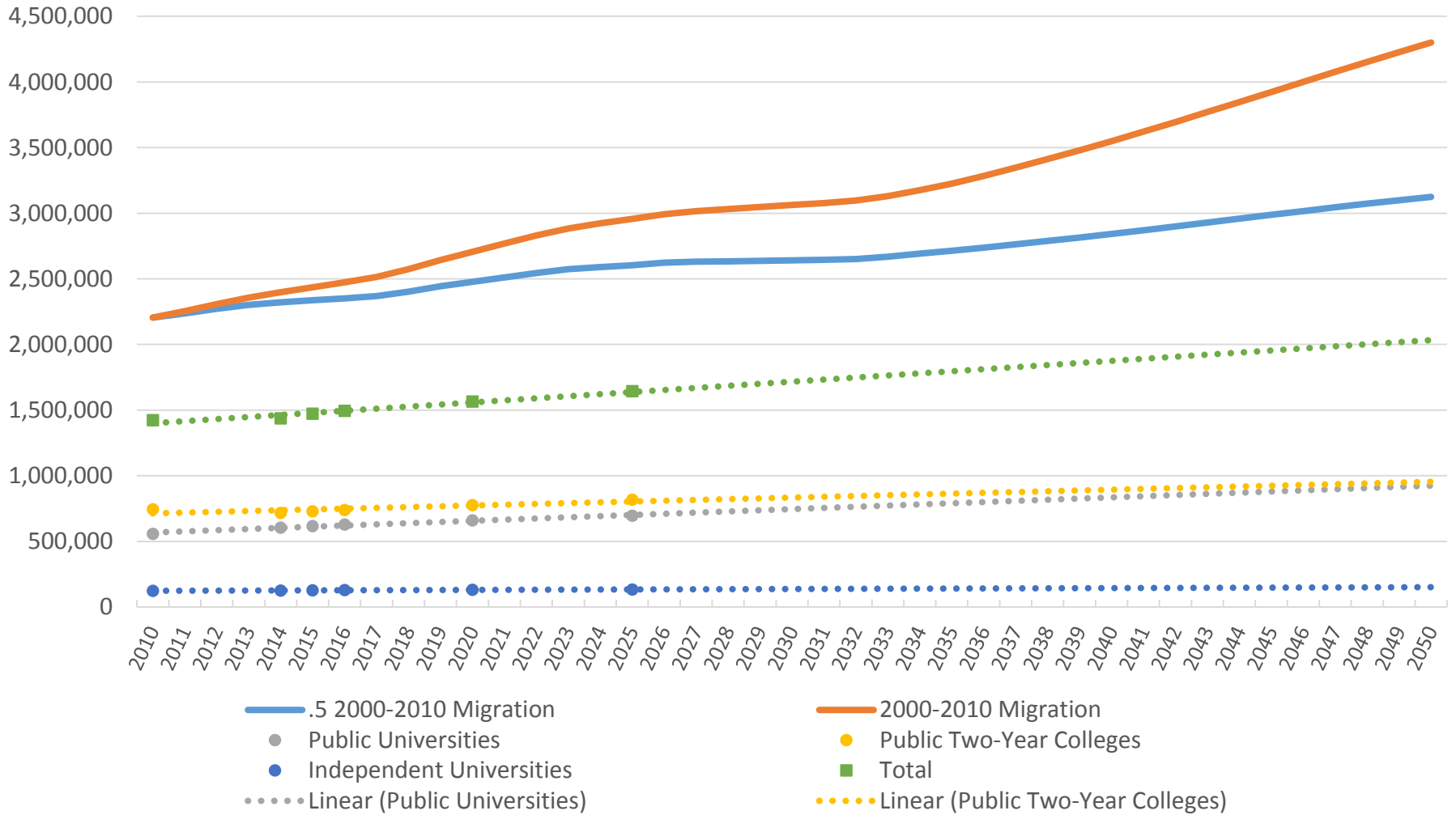
Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 1-Year PUMS.
Texas State Data Center, 2012 Vintage Population Projections, 0.5 Migration Scenario

Percent of the Civilian Labor Force (ages 25-64) by Educational Attainment for 2011, and 2030 Using Trended Rates, Texas



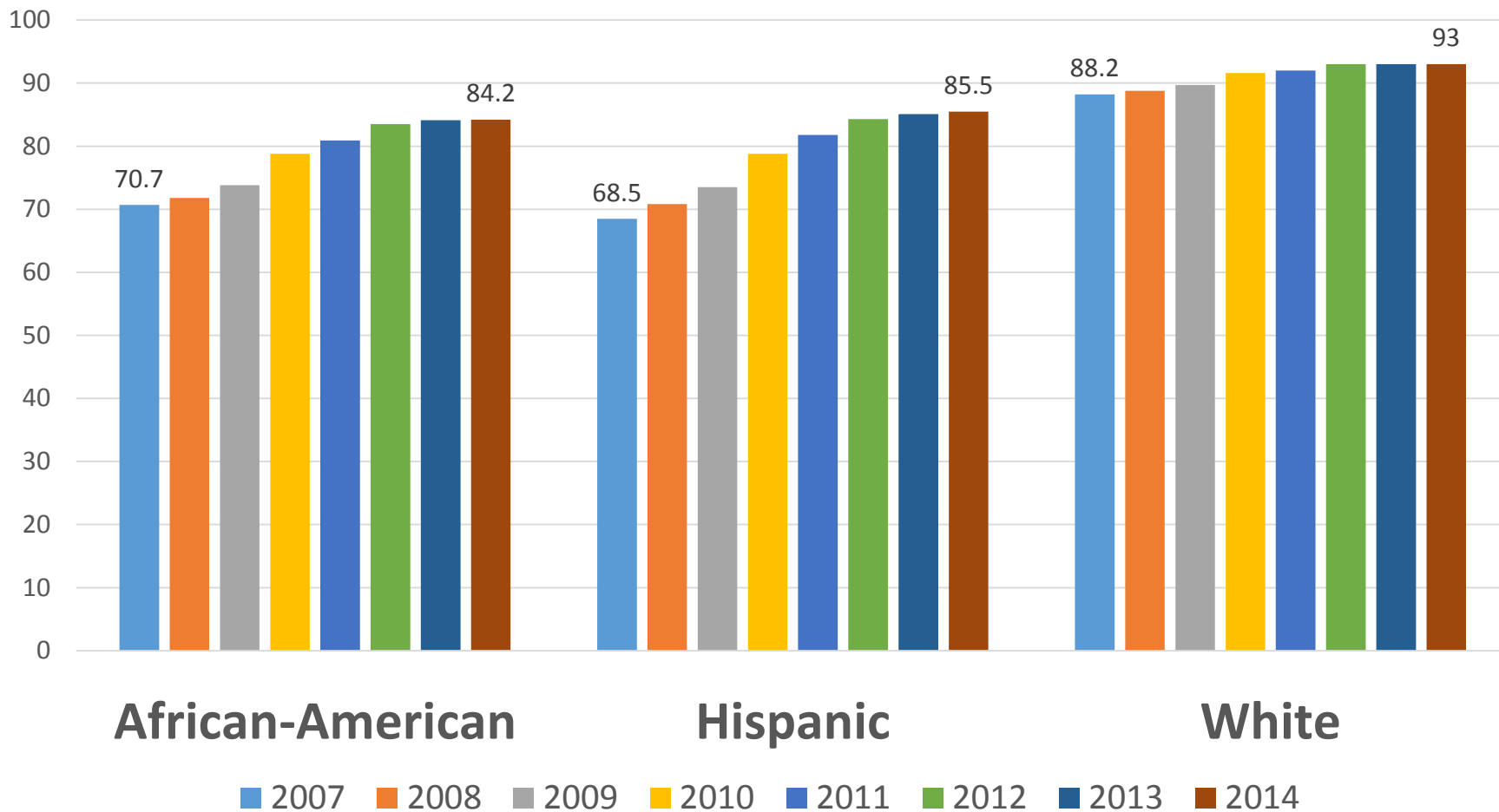


Projected population of 18-23 year old persons and projected college and university enrollment, Texas, 2010-2050





High school graduation rates by race and ethnicity, Texas, 2007-2014



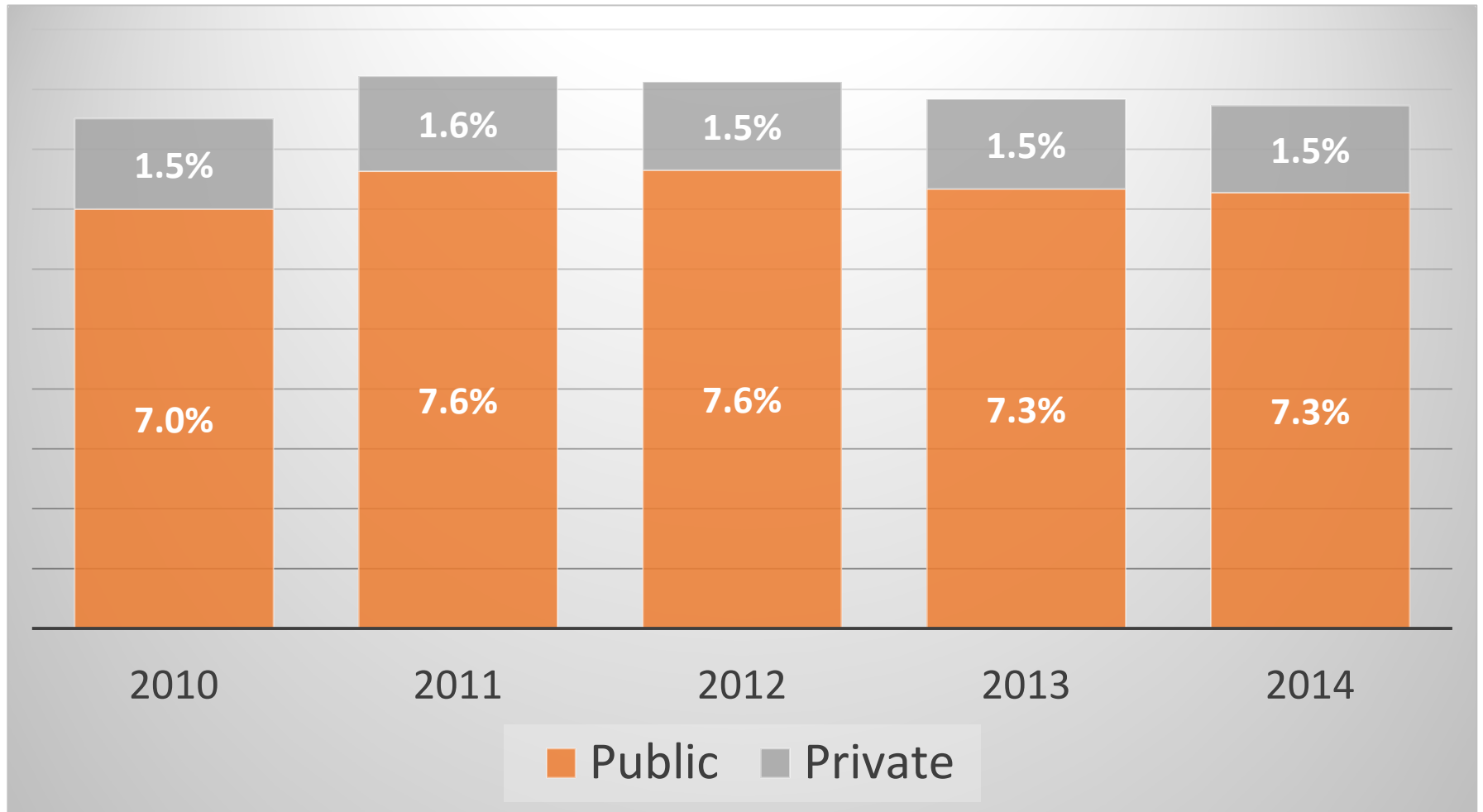


High school students who graduated in the school year prior to entering higher education in the fall semester, Texas, 2015

	Total	White	African-American	Hispanic	Asian	Native American
Enrolled	51.4%	55.2%	48.5%	47.2%	74.6%	50.8%
Not trackable	5.2%	1.6%	2.1%	8.8%	5.7%	2.2%
Not Found	43.5%	43.2%	49.4%	44.0%	19.7%	47.0%

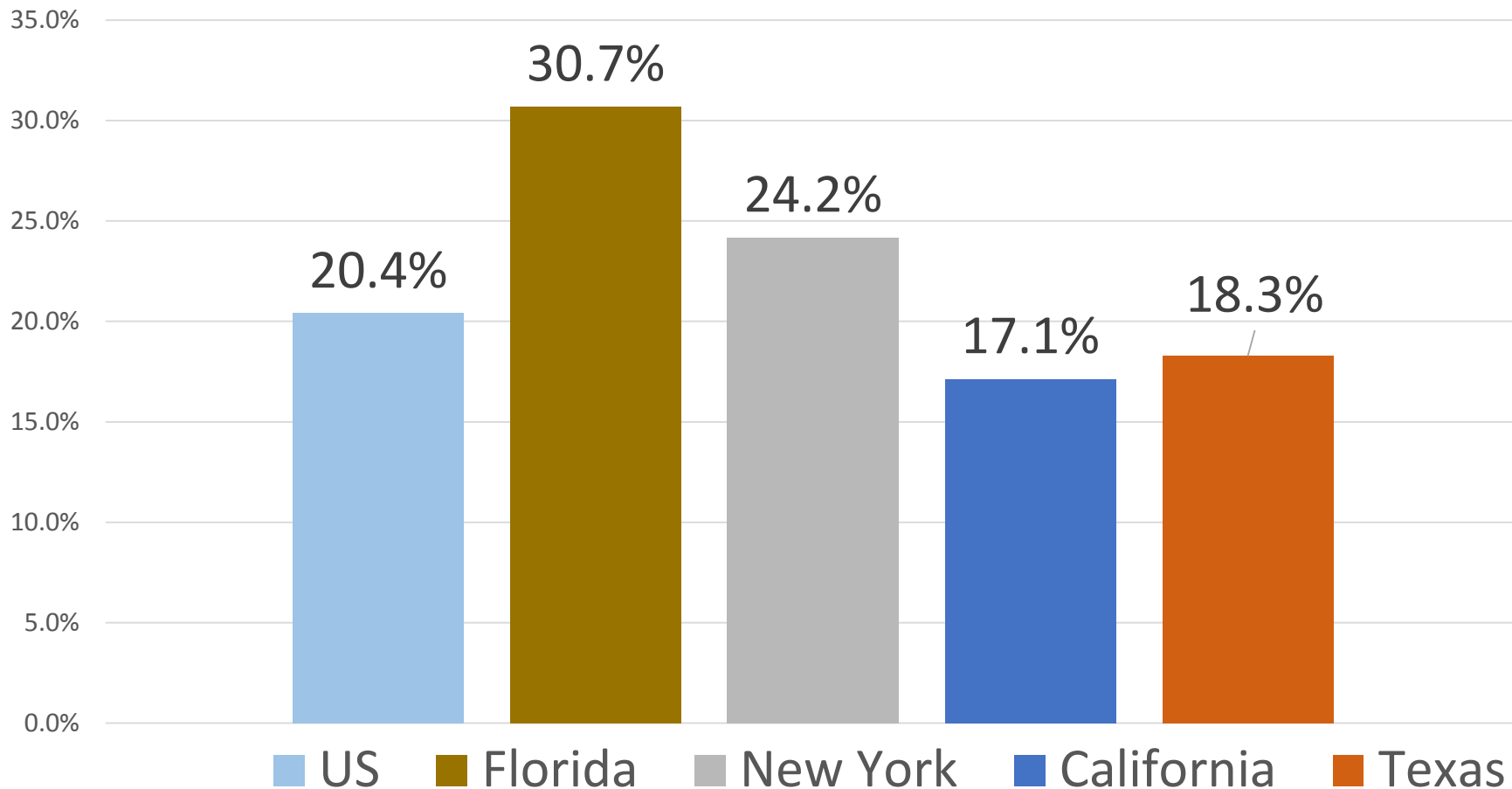


Percent of persons aged 15 years and older enrolled in college or graduate school by public and private, Texas, 2010-2014



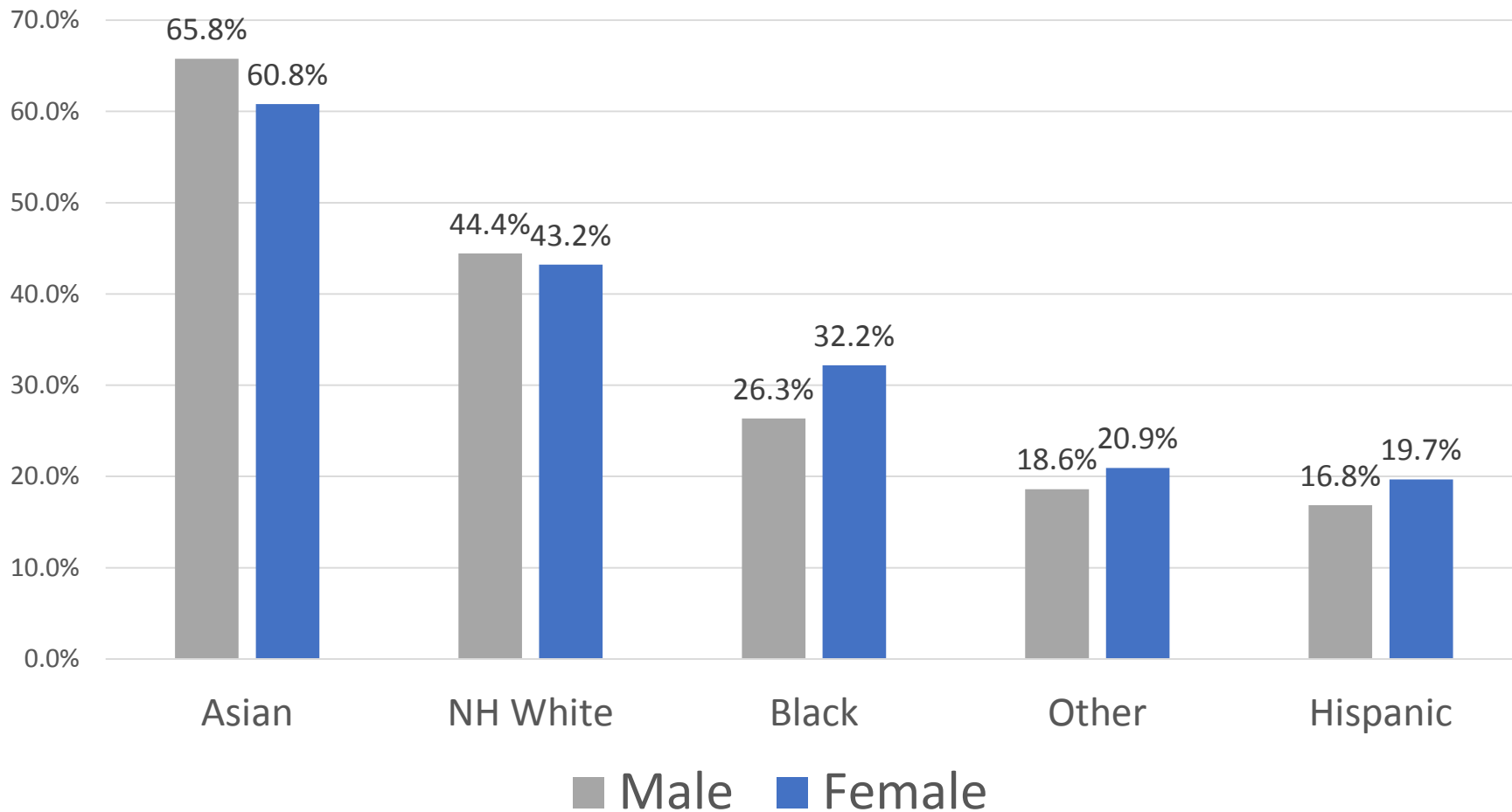


Percent of Hispanics aged 25 years and older with associates degree or higher, U.S. and select states, 2014





Percent of the population aged 25 years and older with associates degree or higher by sex and race and ethnicity, Texas, 2014





Review

- Growth – significant, fast, uneven
- Hispanic population driving growth
- Migration patterns are dynamic
- Challenges for closing gaps and achieving desired higher education outcomes





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